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Shear resistance test  
Flashjoint  
95 mm

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Reference	kf20210413
Project name	SHEAR TEST FLASH JOINT 95 MM
Date	2020.03.24
Contact	TOFTEGAARD BYG
Designed by	ABO
Verified by	AFO
Customer name	TOFTEGAARD BYG / FLASH JOINT

## Scope

The purpose of the test is to document the shear resistance of flashjoint 100 mm in a concrete joint in a 100 mm thick concrete beam.

The test is designed as beams of 400 mm length and 100 mm width, with thickness 150 mm to be tested according to EN 12504-3 for pull off resistance.

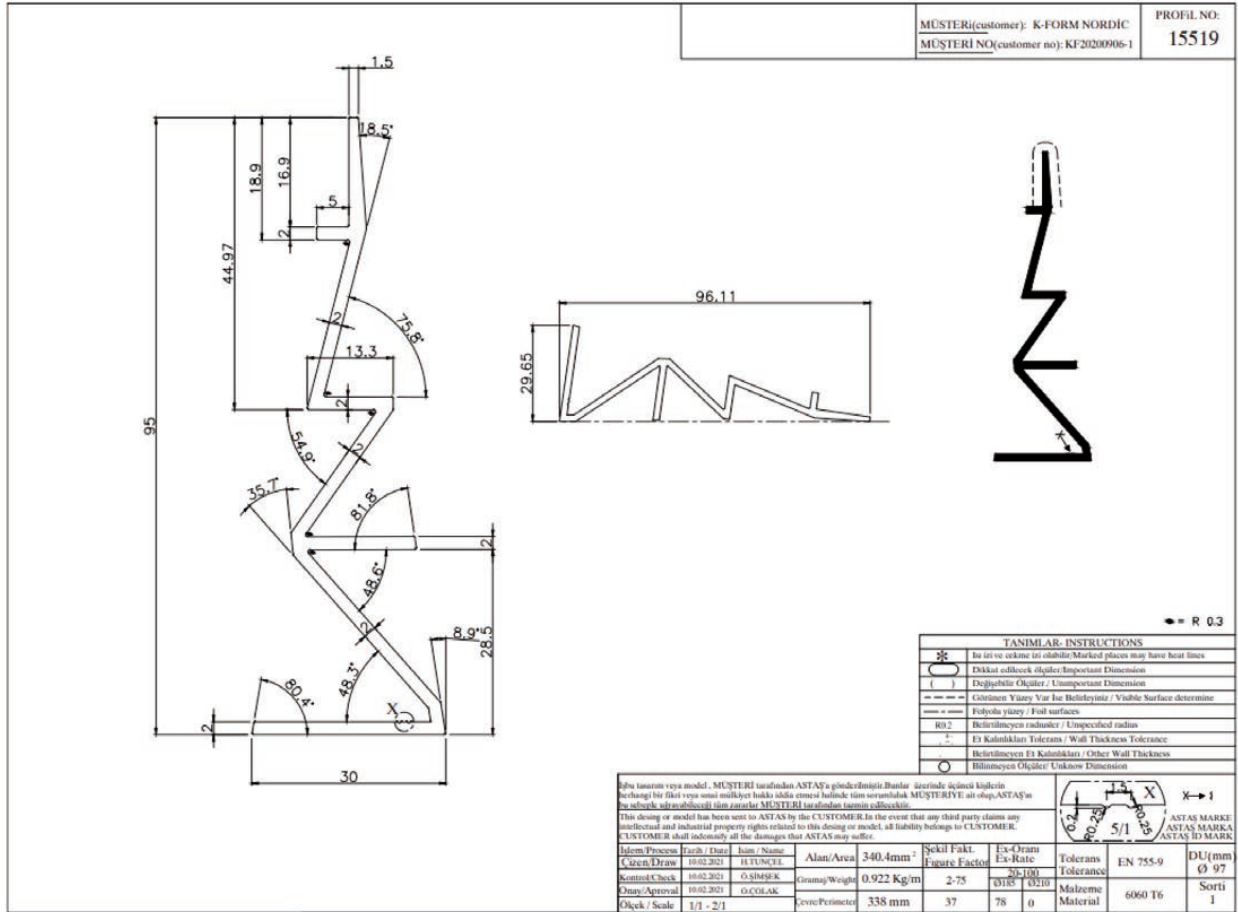
The beams are produced at a precast plant using C20/25 concrete to demonstrate the lowest possible performance at low concrete grade. Concrete is certified to EN 206.

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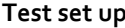
## Drawings

### Flashjoint profile



The flashjoints to be poured at the center of the test beams per the following drawing:





Each beam is placed one at a time on the test bench against the above test sketch. One part of the beam across the flashjoint is fully supported along its length so movement in y direction is restrained entirely. The other part is only supported at end so it's free to move in y direction when pressure on this part close to the joint increases.

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## Test equipment

20 tons bench with hydraulic indicator



The bench is certified to :

Directive/Regulation	Harmonised standard
2006/42/EC	EN 1494:2000+A1:2008 EN ISO 12100:2010 EN ISO 13857:2008 EN 349:1993+A1:2008

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## Test set up

### *Beams*

The beams were poured on 24-03-21, 27-03-21 and 28-03-21  
They were demolded at 12 hours and stocked into 20 degrees hot water for 20 days.  
Test was performed on 13-04-2021

## Test report

FJ100 24-3-21



Collapse at 1.5 tons

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FJ100 27-03-21



First crack at 1 tons  
Collapse at 2 tons

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FJ100 28-3-21



Collapse at 1 ton

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## Test conclusions

Ø	Diameter of the cylinder	45 mm
A	Area cylinder	1590 mm <sup>2</sup>
A <sub>c</sub>	concrete section area	15000 mm <sup>2</sup> (100 x 150 mm)
P <sub>0</sub>	Pressure at first crack	
P <sub>1</sub>	Pressure at collapse	
F <sub>0</sub>	Force at first crack Mpa	
F <sub>1</sub>	Force at collapse Mpa	
R <sub>0</sub>	Shear resistance Mpa	
R <sub>1</sub>	Shear resistance Mpa	
R <sub>s</sub>	Shear resistance at SLS of FJ 100 per meter	
R <sub>u</sub>	Shear resistance at ULS of FJ 100 per meter	
V <sub>c</sub>	shear capacity concrete	V <sub>c</sub> =0.34 Mpa for 30 Mpa concrete.

FJ 150	P <sub>0</sub> t	P <sub>1</sub> t	F <sub>0</sub> Mpa	F <sub>1</sub> Mpa	R <sub>0</sub> Mpa	R <sub>1</sub> Mpa	R <sub>s</sub>	R <sub>u</sub>
24-mars	0	1,5		0,62		0,28		
27-mars	1	2	0,62	1,23	0,28	0,89	41,5 kN/m	133,9 kN/m
28-mars	0	1		1,54		1,2		180,1 kN/m
Average	0,33						41,5 kN/m	

## Test expectations

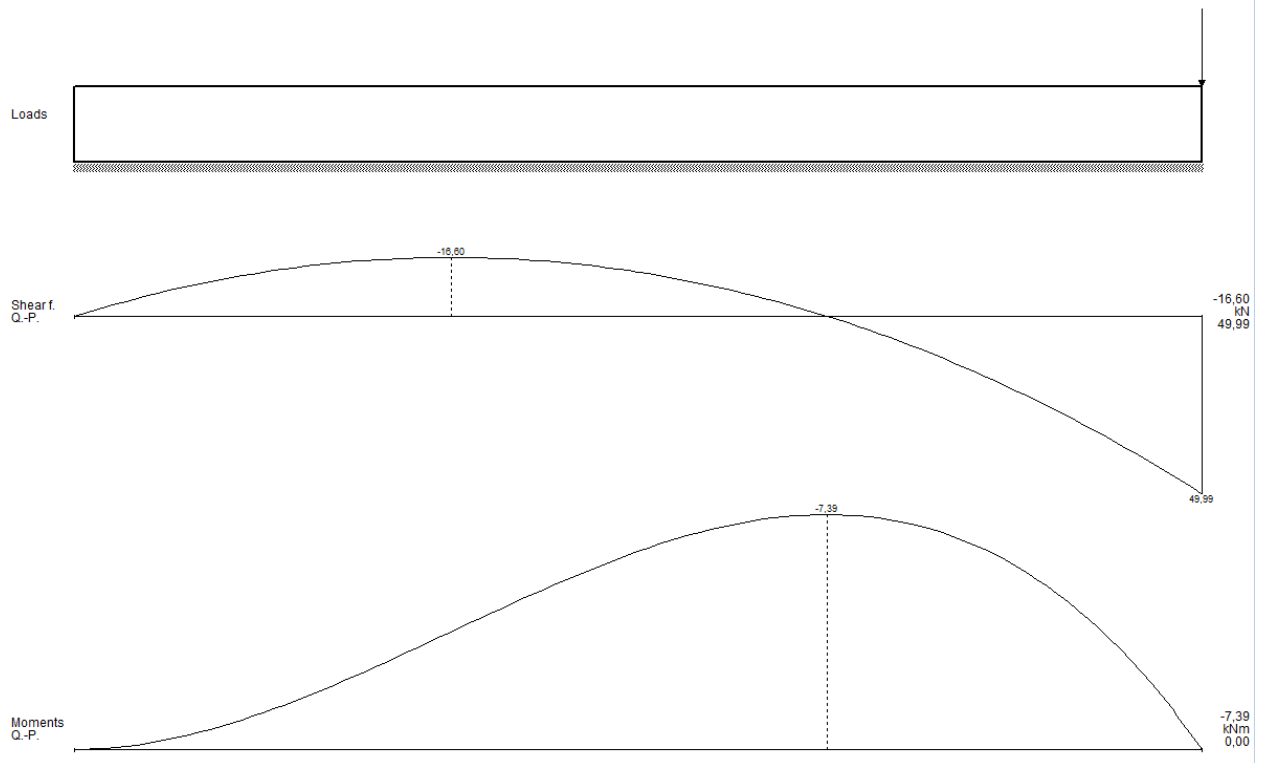
Flashjoint	LTE
95	100 % up to 41 kN/m

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## Model without FJ

Thickness	100 mm	
Subgrade	5 N/cm <sup>3</sup> *	*min. value
HGV	25 t – wheel load 10 kN unfactored **	** assumed



Shear force in the joint : 50 kN/m

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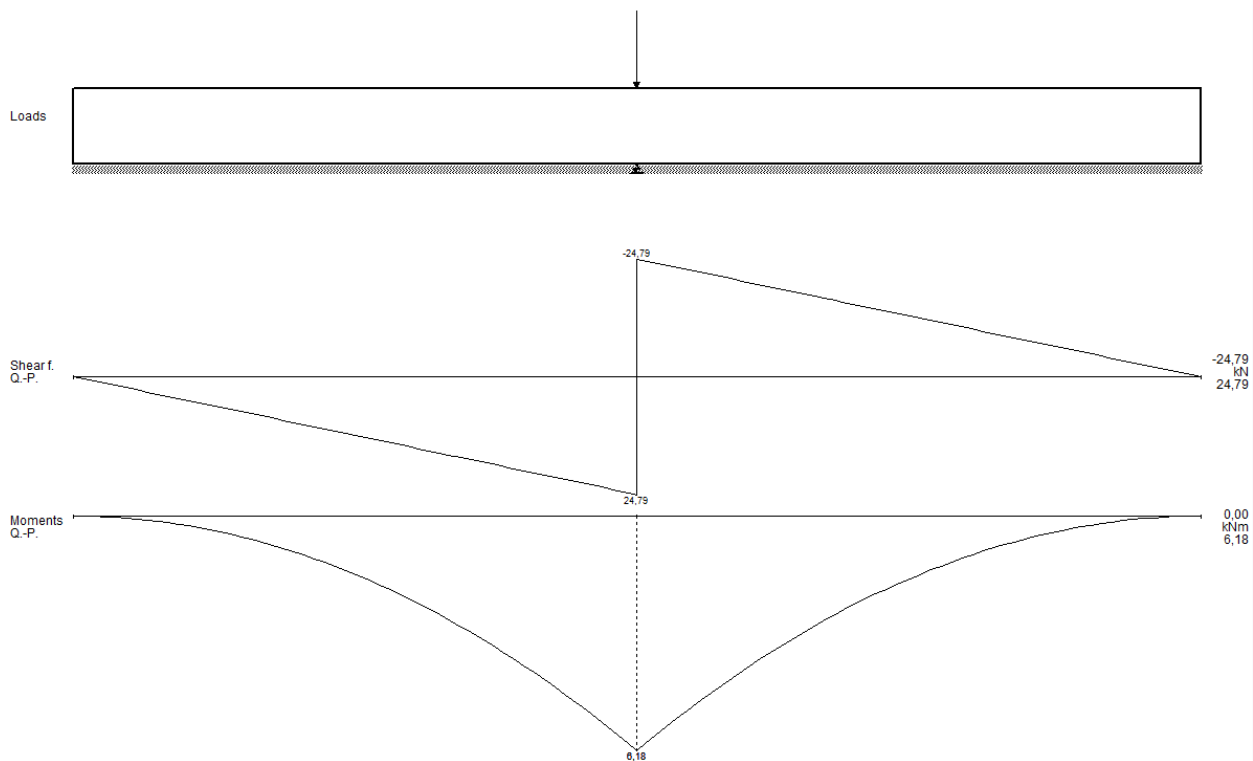


## Model with FJ

Thickness 100 mm  
Subgrade 5 N/cm<sup>3</sup>\*  
HGV 25 t – wheel load 10 kN unfactored \*\*  
Elastic support (FJ) 41 kN/m

\*min. value

\*\* assumed



## Conclusion model

FJ 150	Without FJ kN/m	With FJ kN/m	Value of shear resistance FJ
Shear	50 kN/m	24.8	25.2 kN/m

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## Test conclusion

The tested shear resistance of Flashjoint 100 has shown **41 kN/m at SLS**. It is to be noted that the beam was NOT supported as it was calculated to be in the expected test calculation.

The modelled test resistance has shown **25.2 kN/m** for a 25 t HGV on 4 axles at SLS.

Since CS TR<sub>34</sub> does consider the use of dowels to reduce load transfer by 30 %, the use of FlashJoint is indeed a valid alternative to dowels and bars, as it conservatively reduces load transfer with **49%**.

Test was performed with plain concrete, FRC would improve results in any case.